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(Australian Potty Patent)

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- Applicant(s) (71) T & K ENGINEERING PTY. LTD.
- Inventor(s) (72) MATHEUS VAN UYEN
- (74)Attorney or Agent JOHN L DAVIES, PO Box 436, MOUNT WAVERLEY VIC 3149
- **Prior Art Documents** (56)AU 613025 14782/88 E02F 3/96 AU 62019/86 E02F3/98 AU 36627/84 E02F 3/96

(57)

A manually-operable, quick-locking, safety hitch for interchangeable attachment of an excavating bucket to an exacavator boom, has a body with two side walls (10.11) joined by a base plate (12) to house a slide (17) which is designed to be moved along fixed internal guides (19 20) an upper part (10a,10b) of each wall has two pairs of laterally aligned boom pin attachment holes (13.13a. 14.14a) and a lower part has a pair of side slots (15) and bottom slots (10) for attachment of bucket attachment pins: the bottom slots are closable by slide hook members (21,21a,21b) which releasably lock a bucket-attachment pin into the slide (17) by manual rotation of a threaded end of a bolt (22) in a captive nut (23) on the slide (17); the bolt head is retained in the slide by an end plate (24) and one end of the slide projects through a hole in the end plate (24) and the slide (17) can then be doubly locked in the body of the

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hitch by passing a linch pin (25) through a hole projecting end of the slide.

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PATENT REQUEST: PETTY PATENT

| as the Nominated Person, for Full application details follow. | an maximum descuped in t | ant, request the grant of he accompanying Petry | a patent to the person identified belo complete specification. |
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| [71] Applicant T & K El | GINEERING PTY.LTI |). s Victorian (| Company A.C.N.052296170 |
| Address _2/8_Enter | cprise Avenue. Ber | vick, Victoria, | 3806 |
| [70] Nominated PersonT | & K ENGINEERING F | TY.LTD. | ्तिक <u>्</u> |
| >001E33 | s-above | , | |
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| 436(39Cheviotkd | Nt. Waverley | Victoria, 3149 | Attorney Code DJ |
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NOTICE OF ENTITLEMENT

(To be filed before acceptance)

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| We | T & K ENGINEERING PTY.1 | TD. n Victorian Company A.C.N.052296170 |
| of | 2/8 Enterprise Avenue, E | TD. n Victorian Company A.C.N.052296170 Berwick, Victoria, Australia |
| being the | applicant in respect of Application No. | , state the following: |
| <u>art 1</u> - A | Must be completed FOR ALL APPLICA | CTIONS. |
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| T 2 K | ENGINEERING PTY.LTD. BY Out | r Patent Attorney JOHN L.DAVIES & CO. |
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This invention relates generally to earth-moving machines and relates in particular to a manually operable safety and quick-locking hitch for use with links between attachment and tilting pins of an assembled excavator bucket and arm.

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According to the invention there is provided a manually-operable, safety and quick-locking hitch for use when interchanging buckets via boom and bucket attachment pins of an assembled excavator bucket and arm, the hitch comprising a body having a pair of laterally-spaced, plate-like side walls with laterally aligned boom attachment pin holes extending therethrough and laterally-aligned bucket attachment and locking pin slots opening into respective edges of the side walls, a bucket pin locking slide mounted within the body for movement along a longitudinal axis with respect to and between the side walls of the body, the slide being provided with integral bucket pin engaging and locking hook members adapted to be moved to and fro with the slide between a locking position closing said bucket pin locking slots and engaging and locking a bucket locking pin within the bucket pin locking slots and an unlocking position to open the bucket pin locking slots and enable the bucket-locking and attachment pins to be released from the body and the hitch, the slide being movable by rotation of a bolt with an externally threaded portion mounted within an internally-threaded member fixed to the slide or an internally-threaded portion of the slide, and wherein external additional locking means such as a linch pin placed in a hole of an externallyprojecting portion of the slide, are provided to lock and unlock the

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bucket locking pin slide with respect to an end plate adapted to bear against the ends of the side walls of the hitch.

Preferably the body has a pair of spaced plate-like side walls with two pairs of laterally-aligned boom attachment pin holes, a lower side wall portion having a pair of side-entry bucket attachment pin slots and a pair of bottom-entry bucket locking pin slots, the internally-threaded member being a captive nut fixed to the slide.



between the side walls and which is addition to between the side walls and which is addition to and fro between a retracted or inwired contition to that the pin-locking hooks engage a bucket attachment pin placed within the bucket pin vertical retaining slots and to retain the pin within the vertical slots and the hitch and an extended or outer position to open the vertical slots, and release the pin from the hitch, the slide being movable by manually rotating a bolt with an externally threaded portion rotatably mounted within an internally-threaded member such as a captive nut fixed to the slide or within an internally threaded portion of the slide.

Preferably, further and external locking means such as a linch pin adpted to be placed in a hole of an externally-projecting portion of the slide, are provided to lock and unlock the bucket rear pin retaining slide with respect to an end plate adapted to bear against the ends of side walls of the body of the hitch.

A non-limiting example of an embodiment or practical arrangement of the invention will now be described with reference to the accompanying drawings in which:

Figure 1 is a vertical sectional view of the bitch body with slide removed.

Figure 2 is a rear end view.

Figure 3 is a vertical sectional assembly view.

Figure 4 is a side elevation of the slide.

Figure 5 is an inverted plan view of the

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arroughly of Figure 5.

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Figure 7 in an end view of the cities

Figure 8 is an end view of the accombled hitch locked with locking pin.

Referring to the drawings, there is shown a manually-operable, safety and quick-locking hitch for use with attachment and tilting links of an assembled excavator bucket and arm, the hitch has a body formed by a pair of spaced side walls 10, 11 of steel plate rigidly connected by a lateral base plate to form a slide cavity. Each side wall preferably has formed therein two pairs of laterally-aligned, pin-receiving holes and three laterally-aligned. pin-receiving slots labelTed hereinafter. The upper portion 10a, 11a of es h side wall-10, 11, has two pairs of aligned -cylindrical holes surrounded by circumferential bearing sleeves for placement therethrough of an excavator boom attachment pins (not shown) - these holes comprise boom attachment front oin receiving holes 13, 13a and boom attachment rear pin receiving holes 14. 14a. also formed within a lower portion of the side walls of the hitch body, two pairs of lower pin-receiving, halfmoon slots comprising a side entry slot i5 opening into an edge of one or front end of the lower wall portions of the side walls of the hitch body and which comprise a bucket front attachment pin holder and a pair of bottom entry slots 16, 16a opening into lower edges and for holding a bucket attachment rear pin. Within the cavity

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between the inwer portion of the ride in the preferably and removably mounted a tip retaining the 17 formed of twin slide plates of steel joined by a top plate 18 adapted to slide upon fixed internal guides 14. 20, for movement within and along the lower partians of the side walls 10, 11 of the hitch body. The slide 17 has a plurality of identical book-like bucket pinlocking members 21, 21a, 21b formed thereon and the slide is adapted to be moved to and fro between a rectracted or inward position to open bottom entry pin-receiving slots 16, 16a and an outer or extended position to close these slots to lock the bucket pin The slide 17 is movable by hand into the hitch. rotation of a bolt 22 with an externally threaded portion mounted within a fixed internally-threaded member such a. the captive hexagonal nut 23. The shaft of the bult passes through a hole formed or drilled in the end plate 24 of hitch so that the head of the bolt 22 is retained behind the end plate 24. The pinretaining slide 17 is further lockable onto and unlockable with respect to the bucket rear attachment pin of the hitch by means of a linch pin 25 placed in a hole formed in the projecting end portion of the slide the end portion of which is adapted to project through a transverse slot in the end plate 24 which can be either a separate loose plate or can be welded to the end edges of each side wall of the hitch.

The claims defining the invention are as follows:

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- A manually-operable, safety and quick-locking hitch for use when 1. interchanging buckets via boom and bucket attachment pins of an assembled excavator bucket and arm, the hitch comprising a body having a pair of laterallyspaced, plate-like side walls with laterally aligned boom attachment pin holes extending therethrough and laterally-aligned bucket attachment and locking pin slots opening into respective edges of the side walls, a bucket pin locking slide mounted within the body for movement along a longitudinal axis with respect to and between the side walls of the body, the slide being provided with integral bucket pin engaging and locking hook members adapted to be moved to and fro with the slide between a locking position closing said bucket pin locking slots and engaging and locking a bucket locking pin within the bucket pin locking slots and an unlocking position to open the slots and enable the bucket-locking and attachment pins to be released from the body and the hitch, the slide being movable by rotation of a bolt with an externally threaded portion mounted within an internally-threaded member fixed to the slide or an internally-threaded portion of the slide, and wherein external additional locking means such as a linch pin placed in a hole of an externally-projecting portion of the slide, are provided to lock and unlock the bucket locking pin slide with respect to an end plate adapted to bear against the ends of the side walls of the hitch.
- 2. The hitch according to claim 1 wherein the pair of laterally-spaced platelike side walls are provided with two pairs of laterally-aligned boom attachment

pin holes and the lower portions of the side wall are provided with a pair of sideentry bucket attachment pin siots and a pair of bottom-entry bucket locking pin alots, the internally-threaded member being a captive nut fixed to the slide.

3. A hitch substantially as described herein with reference to any one or more of the drawings.

DATED this 12th day of April, 1994.

T & K ENGINEERING PTY LTD

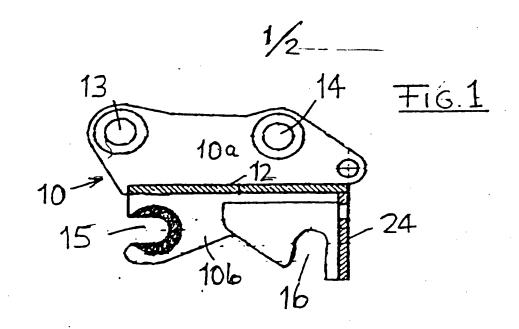
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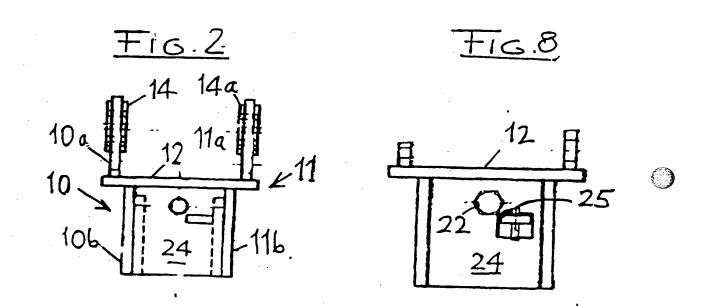
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